

## **OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the refugee resettlement process and where CCS fits in
- ☐ Understand and explain the seven core competencies of holistic self-sufficiency
- ☐ Understand your role in helping clients achieve self-sufficiency
- ☐ Understand the basics of the grants and services provided to refugee clients
- ☐ Understand CCS staffs' expectations of you

# Migration and Refugee Services Volunteer Team



ERMINA HARAMBASIC

MRS Volunteer Programs Supervisor



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Refugee Volunteer Specialist

# Refugee Family Mentors

RESPONSIBILITIES, GOALS, AND BOUNDARIES



## What is a Family Mentor?

- "To mentor is to give your time, talents, and energy"
- A FM is a volunteer who is placed in a group with 1-3 other volunteers who are then matched with a refugee family to help them:
  - Learn to navigate their new community
  - Learn English
  - Learn to access community resources
  - BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT

Be a neighbor

Be a guide

Be a teammate

Be a friend

Be a cheerleader

Be a welcomer



## Expectations

Here are some of the fundamental expectations for all volunteers in our Family Mentor program:

1

Meet with your client **2-5** hours per week, for 6 months. Ideally, you will commit to one year of service.

2

Complete the Family Mentor Teaching Checklist and log hours spent with client. 3

Be self-sufficient yourselves! This position is largely independent, with you taking the lead from your clients' needs and priorities. 4

Work to support resettlement staff and avoid duplicating efforts. You are a member of our team!



## What qualities should an FM have?

#### Respecting confidentiality

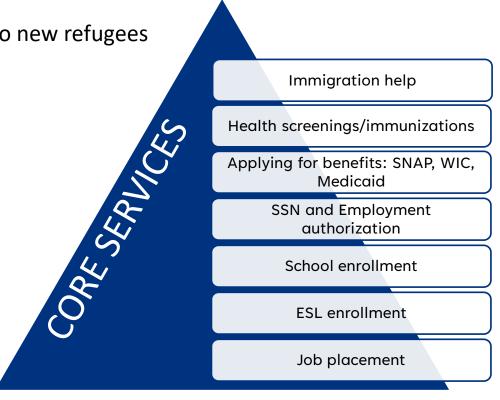
- Don't share about your client's health, past trauma, finances, and other sensitive information with others
- Cultural sensitivity
  - Respect client's cultures and the time it takes to adjust to a new culture
- Teach
  - Do with instead of do for
  - Prevent dependency—allow clients to try things on their own, empower and encourage them
- Team worker
  - Communicate with others in your group
  - Don't take on all responsibilities yourself
  - Communicate progress and needs



## OUR ROLE AT CCS: TO DO, OR REFER TO OTHER COMMUNITY PARTNERS

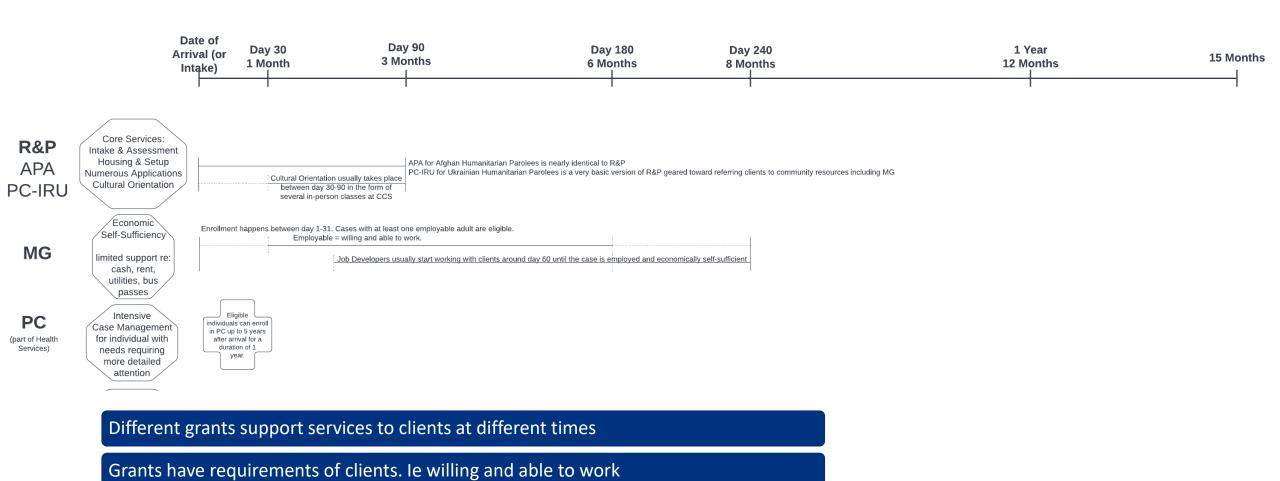
CCS Refugee Resettlement (RR) team provides core services to new refugees

RR teams





## Grants and Funding



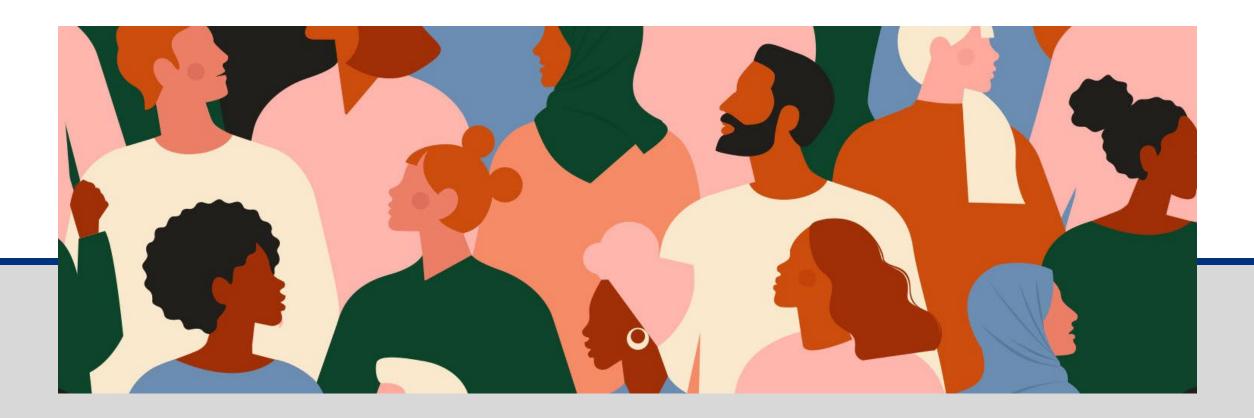
Grants place limitations on staff. le transportation to health appointment





# Why Cultural Competence?

- Volunteers who demonstrate cultural competence strive to understand the cultures of the people they serve and approach them with cultural sensitivity and respect.
- MRS volunteers who are mindful and accepting of cultural differences, allow clients to feel welcome, safe, and respected.
- Feeling safe is necessary for clients to progress in reaching selfsufficiency



## Mutual Cultural Respect

- The mistake of thinking in terms of "us and them"
  - Don't think of your refugee family as an "other," but as a new neighbor
- Pushing American culture vs. letting them live their own
  - At CCS we work to integrate: a two-way process in which newcomers and the receiving society work together to build communities
  - We do not encourage **assimilation**: the process in which a minority group or culture comes to resemble a dominant group or assume the values, behaviors, and beliefs of another group
  - The difference between helping them learn the culture vs. forcing them to live it



## Volunteer Policies

#### Social Media and Photography

- Volunteers should not take pictures without an adult client's **explicit** consent.
- If clients are comfortable with taking photos, do not assume they are comfortable with those being posted online.
- Why do we have this policy?
- Many clients choose to remain offline as their location can put them or their families in their home country in danger.
- Clients have the right to choose.

#### **Religion and Culture**

- Volunteers should not initiate conversations related to sharing their own religious beliefs
- Volunteers should not invite clients to any faith-based ceremonies, gatherings, or events
- All conversations related to volunteers' faith should be client-initiated and led
- Why do we have this policy?
- Many of our clients flee religious persecution and we want them to feel supported to practice their own faith and feel no pressure to change.
- Clients are incredibly thankful for your support and if asked to attend a faith-based event, they may not feel they can say no.





# Who to contact?

Contact: Catholic Community
Services of Utah (duplie.com)

-An updated contact sheet can be found at the above link



#### Refugee Resettlement Contact Sheet

#### **HEALTH SERVICES TEAM**

For all client health needs

#### Alexis Arnold, Health Services

#### Supervisor

Other Languages: German 385-409-1070 aarnold@ccsutah.org

#### Vanessa Masanka, Health Screening Coordinator

Other Languages: Swahili, Kinyarwanda, & Kirundi

Questions regarding initial health screening 385-409-1049

vmasanka@ccsutah.org

#### Brittany Steenhoek, Mental Health

#### Coordinator

Questions regarding mental health 385-409-1047 bsteenhoek@ccsutah.org

#### Makenna Kochija, Health Promotion

Questions regarding navigating the healthcare system

801-428-1130

mkochija@ccsutah.org

#### <u>Sarah Armstrong, Health Promotion</u> <u>Assistant</u>

Questions regarding COVID & vaccinations 385-409-1079

sarmstrong@ccsutah.org

Leul Mengistu, Health Preferred Communities Coordinator

#### PC CASE MANAGERS

For clients who are part of our Preferred Community programs

#### Fardowsa Hyssein, PC Manager

Other Languages: Arabic, Somali (801)142-8125 FHussein@ccsutah.org

#### Maryan Mohamed, PC Manager

385-368-3964

maryanmohamed@ccsutah.org

#### HOUSING SPECIALIST

For reporting maintenance issues, addressing concerns with landlords, any other housing questions

#### Justin Wilson, Housing Coordinator

Other Languages: Spanish jwilson@ccsutah.org

#### **DIGITAL EQUITY SPECIALIST**

For technology-related questions and needs

#### Ali Abid, Digital Technician

Other Languages: Arabic

Questions regarding use of provided digital devices or related to technology in general, as well as navigating the public transportation system

801-428-1241

aabid@ccsutah.org

## Case Management

What should a family mentor know about Case Managers?

 Every client will have a case manager assigned to their case; case managers can help with:





## Housing

What should a family mentor know about the housing team?

Our Housing Coordinator finds affordable housing for each of our clients

#### Contact Justin Wilson for the following reasons:

- Reporting a maintenance issue with the family's home
- Additional concerns that need to be addressed with the landlord
- Any other housing questions

Case Managers should be copied on communication with the housing coordinator



## Job Development

What should a family mentor know about the JD team?

#### There are four full time Job Developers working with our refugee clients served through MG:

- Mahamud Osman
- Jean Claude Iyamuremye
- Munir Mujadidi
- Nadia Al Saud

#### Job Developers help with:

- Job placement
- Resume creation
- Interview skills and tips
- Any other issue related to employment



## **Health Services**

What should a family mentor know about the health team?

#### Initial Health Screening

- Completed within the first 30-40 days following intake
- Grants require clients to be seen at 1 of 2 clinics
- Referrals are given following the health screening for specialists
- Encourage client to voice any concern during initial health screening!

Arrange a primary care physician for family

Immunizations and vaccinations



## **Health Services**

What should a family mentor know about the health team?

#### Transportation

- Urgent Care
  - We can take clients to urgent care <u>only if they need to go before their health screening appointment</u>.
     After they have been taken to their health screening, subsequent urgent care appointments become their responsibility.
- Health Screening
  - We schedule and coordinate transportation for all health screening appointments.
- Health Screening Referrals
  - The health screening provider will often write referrals. We can schedule and transport clients to the first of any referral appointment. (i.e., if a client receives a referral to a physical therapist, we can take them to their first appointment. They will be responsible for any subsequent follow-ups.)
- Establish Care
  - We schedule and coordinate transportation for all our clients to be established with a primary care provider.



## **Youth Services**

What should a family mentor know about the youth team?

#### Our Youth Team helps our clients with:

- School enrollment
- Absent report
- Attendance and grades
- School meetings
- Youth activities at school or home
- School fees
- All other concerns regarding schools, school staff, or students



## **Share House**

What should a family mentor know about the Share House?

Our Sharehouse is our donation warehouse for all MRS Program donations

Refugee clients are welcome to access the Sharehouse once/month during case management

#### What is available at no cost to clients?

- Hygiene products
- Cleaning Products
- Paper towels and bath tissue
- Winter Coats
- Backpacks
- So much more!

#### Open hours for store: Tuesdays and Thursdays from 1-4 PM

- Clients must have their intake sheet (photo or physical)
- 440 S 400 W, Suite D & E, SLC 84101
- Will Maloy-Sharehouse Supervisor



## THE SEVEN AREAS OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY

1. Employment
2. Housing
3. Education
4. Community/Family Support

5. Language and Cultural 6. Health 7. Life Skills Knowledge

What are some things you could teach clients to support them in reaching self-sufficiency in the 7 areas?



## Let's Practice!



## Enroll youth k-12 in school

CCS Role

RR Youth Team will enroll all youth in school

Vol Role



## Sorting through mail

CCS Role

Vol Role

Support the newcomer(s) in accessing their mailbox. As necessary, support the newcomer(s) in identifying bills, junk



## Scheduling healthcare appointments

CCS Role

All initial health needs/appointments should go through our health team

Vol Role

If the client has a health need that hasn't been addressed, email our health team for scheduling. Once care has been established, teach client how to schedule their own appointments.



## **Public Transportation**

CCS Role

Provide clients in MG with UTA passes

Vol Role

Ride public transit with the newcomer(s) to their points of interest (e.g., shopping, post office, library, grocery store, park, children's school, doctor's office, place of worship)



## Help client find a job

CCS Role

Job Developers will help clients in the Match Grant program find employment

Vol Role

If you know of a good job for the client, communicate it to our JD's and help get the client employed



## SNAP and EBT: Explained

#### What is SNAP?

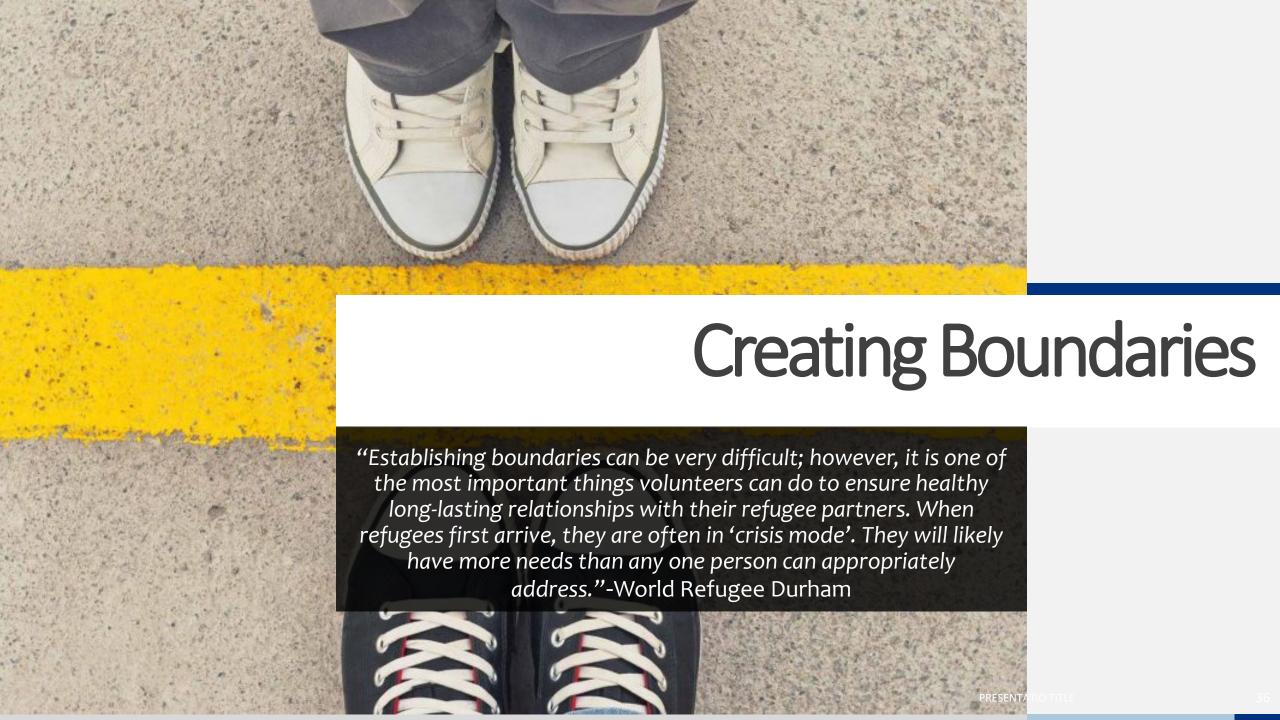
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance, formerly known as "Food Stamps," is the program most of our clients utilize to pay for groceries.
- 2. What is EBT?
  - EBT cards, or Electronic Benefit Transfer cards, hold SNAP funds for clients to pay for their groceries; they work like a Debit card with funds added and accessed via a PIN number.
- 3. How much money do clients receive in benefits?
  - SNAP funds are determined by household size, gross monthly income, net income, and assets so the amount will vary greatly from client to client.
- 4. How do refugees pay for groceries before SNAP benefits?
  - Through R&P funding, clients will always have a backup option to buy groceries.



## SNAP and EBT: Explained (cont.)

- 5. How can I help my client check their SNAP balance?
  - SNAP balances can be found:
    - On your last grocery receipt
    - By calling the Utah EBT customer service number





## Fostering Sustainability

We want you to feel supported by CCS and stay with us through the years.



To us, this means creating SUSTAINABLE VOLUNTEERS who help push our mission of self-sufficiency by empowering our clients.

## Why is setting boundaries important?

#### Boundaries help prevent burnout

- Refugee Resettlement is a high-burnout and high-stress field
- The best family mentors know how to keep a balance between **their needs** and the needs of clients.
- Refugees may have a hard time differentiating between agency staff and mentors and they
  expect the same of both—restate your purpose as a volunteer

#### Preventing dependency

- Do not be afraid to say "No"
- This can be very difficult, but it is essential.
- 1. Show 2. Teach 3. Guide.
- Do with instead of doing for

<u>Mentoring-Refugees\_A-Handbook-for-Volunteers.pdf</u> (ritaresources.org)

## Group Effort

#### We do not expect you to be an expert in resettlement services

• Learn as you go along and ASK FOR HELP.

#### Every party involved has their own responsibilities

- Mentors—be consistent, attend volunteer training, encourage self-sufficiency, provide feedback
- CCS Staff—be timely, relay resources, answer questions, take care of core services
- Mentees (refugees)—attend appointments and classes, make self-sufficiency plans, seek employment, save and prepare for future

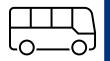
## **Empowering Clients**



If a child has a field trip permission slip in their backpack:



If they need to buy groceries:



If the family needs to get somewhere:

fill out the form for them

Coach the parents on how to check their backpack for notes from school buy the food for them

ride the bus with them to the store and teach them where to locate different items Take them in your car (every time)

empower them to take ownership of finding sustainable transportation

## Quiz

- 1. Which of the following is <u>not</u> your responsibility as a Family Mentor?
  - A. Showing your client how to use the thermostat
  - B. Paying your clients' utility bill with your own money
  - C. Explain the differences between urgent care, emergency rooms, and standard doctor's appointments
- 2. Which of the things should you notify the housing team about anfollowingd copy the CM?
  - A. Your client asking you how to buy a house in the United States
  - B. Your clients' have a leak in their ceiling
  - C. Your client only using their stove because they do not know how to use the oven

## Teaching Checklist

- The Teaching Checklist allows Volunteers to track necessary skills within the 7 areas of self-sufficiency
- During the Family
   Mentor Match
   meeting, volunteers
   and families have a
   chance to go over this
   list and discuss what
   the family hopes to
   focus on

#### Family Mentor Teaching Checklist

This list is meant to be completed over the course of the first year of case management with the guidance of the case manager. We have divided tasks to correspond to the 7 Areas of Self-Sufficiency that case managers track for each of their clients over the course of the client's case management. The 7 Areas of Self-Sufficiency are:

- 1. Employment
- 2. Housing
- Health
- 4 Education
- 5. Language & Cultural Knowledge
- 6. Community/Family Support
- 7. Life Skills

Priority levels within categories are ranked 1 through 4. Items marked with a 1 are to be taught first. Keep in mind that each family is different and may already know some of these things.

Activity	Priority	Date	Notes
-		Covered	
Employment			
Explain that it is important to cooperate	1		
with Job Developers.			
Explain the necessity of maintaining	1		
positive relationships with supervisors			
(working hard, being punctual, etc.)			
Explain that you must create a local job	2		
history; this means accepting entry level			
jobs, no matter your work history.			
Practice interviewing strategies, including	3		
speaking about yourself and your work			
history in English.			
Practice filling out blank applications;	4		
create a master copy that can be taken			
with them on job searches.			
Education			
Explain that children must be enrolled in	1		
and attend school. Make sure they know			

community education classes).		
Housing		
Explain the importance of caring for your	1	
home, keeping it clean and maintaining a		
positive landlord-referral record.		
Explain where the trash should be taken	1	
and (if applicable) what days it is		
collected.		
Go through the house and demonstrate	1	
how to safely use all household		
appliances such as: the stove,		
microwave, refrigerator, garbage		
disposal, vacuum, blender, toaster, etc.		
Explain how to use the restroom	1	
including: what items should and should		
not be flushed down the toilet; what to		
do when a toilet becomes clogged; etc.		
Demonstrate how to: use the vacuum,	2	
use brooms and dustpans, mop, hand-		
wash dishes, clean sinks and toilets, clean		
glass and mirrors.		
Explain the use of the dishwasher and	2	
what types of soaps are acceptable to		
use in them.		
Explain the use of the thermostat, what	2	
acceptable temperature ranges are and		
how to switch between furnace and A/C		
use.		
Demonstrate how to use sinks and how	3	
to access hot and cold water.		
Explain the importance of locking doors	3	
when leaving the house at night.		
Explain safety issues regarding electricity	3	
(sockets, water, etc.)		
Demonstrate how and when to check fire	4	
alarms.		
Health		
Explain what is, and what is not a medical	1	

## Family Mentor: Do's and Don'ts



Access the resource page on Duplie!

Family Mentors:
Catholic
Community
Services of Utah
(duplie.com)

Don't

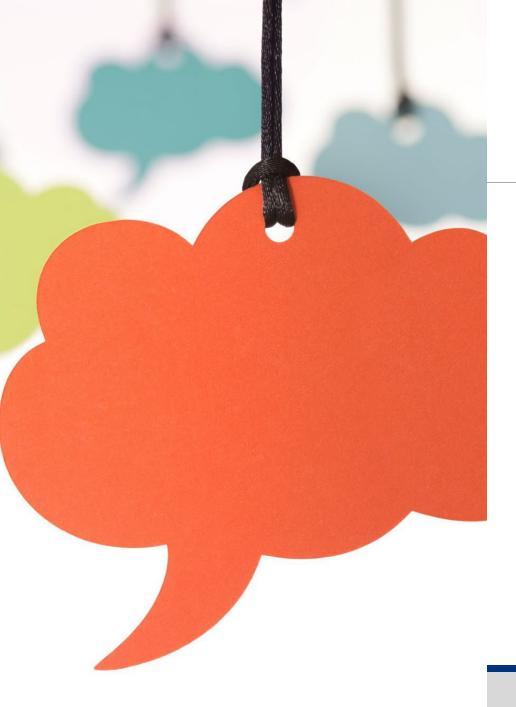
Give clients money if they ask for it (preventing dependency)

Visit the
Sharehouse with
your client once a
month during open
hours

Communicate with your other group members

Avoid using public transportation

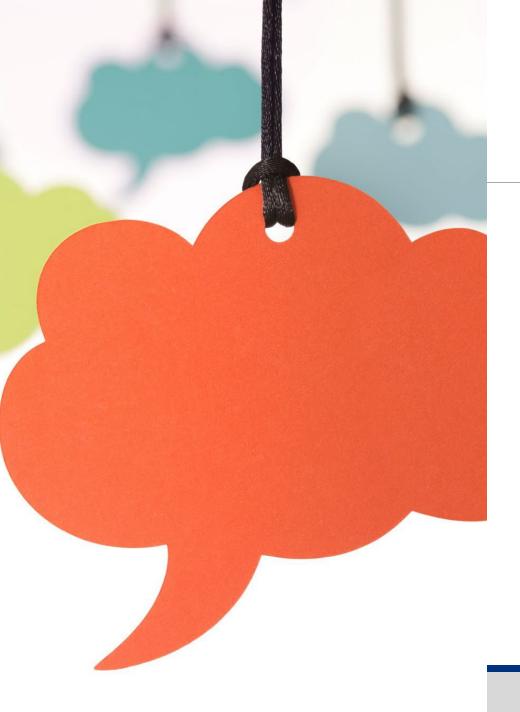
Contact Case Managers with nonemergency requests outside business hours (8:30am-5pm, M-F)



### Quiz: Scenario A

During your match meeting, you discuss with your client that learning English is a top priority of hers. It's now been two months and she is still at the very early stages of learning English and seems to be struggling a bit. Her son has a good command of the language and jumps in to translate your speech for his mother into their native language whenever he's at home.

How do you handle this situation?



### Quiz: Scenario B

You've been mentoring a family from Afghanistan. When you arrive at their home today, they inform you that their washing machine is broken, and they ask you to fix it.

How do you handle this situation?

## Family Mentor Principles

"I will prioritize positive boundaries in Family Mentoring, maintaining my own well-being, defining my role, and referring the client to other people and resources, as necessary"

"I will support Catholic Community Services with self-sufficiency as an overall goal. Resettlement itself can be defined as families and individuals regaining power and control in their lives. I will 'do with' instead of 'do for.'"

"Family mentors provide refugees with initial warm welcome and connect them to community introducing them to resources, situating refugees for long term integration."

## Logging Your Volunteer Hours: Why do they matter?

#### **Audits**

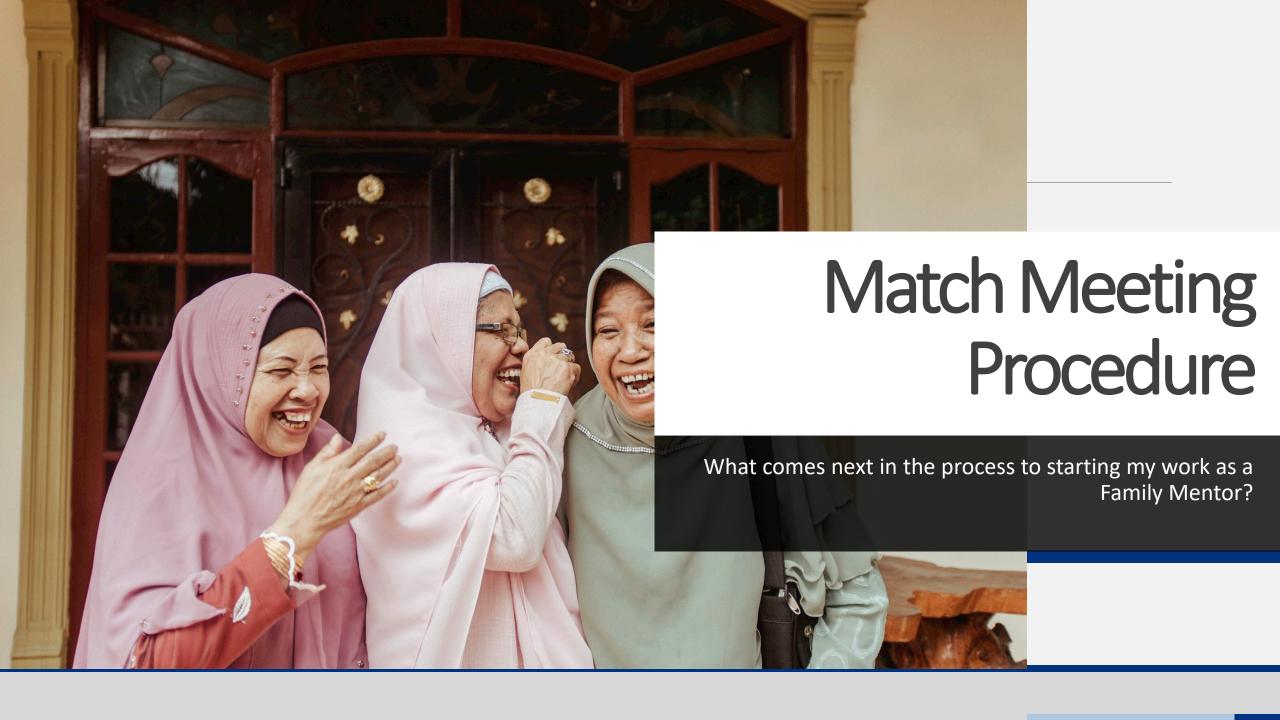
• The hours you spend with a client working on their self-sufficiency go directly into the client's case file

#### Timeline

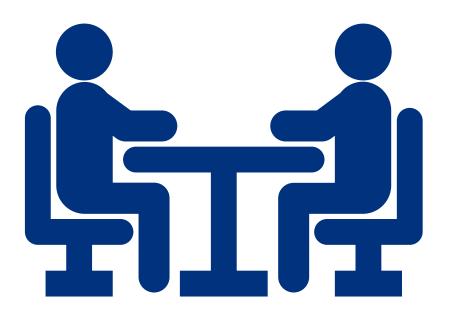
Document client progress

#### Funding

 Most volunteer hours are MG eligible! Meaning for every \$1 of in-kind donations our RR program receives \$2 allowing us to resettle more refugees!



## Family Mentor Match Meeting



#### Purpose

- For volunteers and client to get to know each other
- Discuss clients' goals
- Arrange meeting schedule and method of communicating with clients

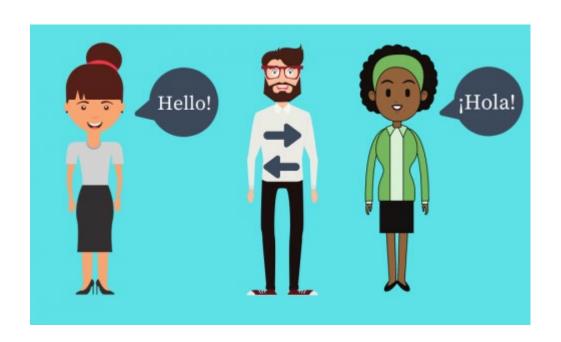
#### Who will be present?

- Clients
- Volunteers
- MRS Volunteer Coordinator
- Clients' Case Manager
- Interpreter, if needed

#### Where will this take place?

At the clients' home

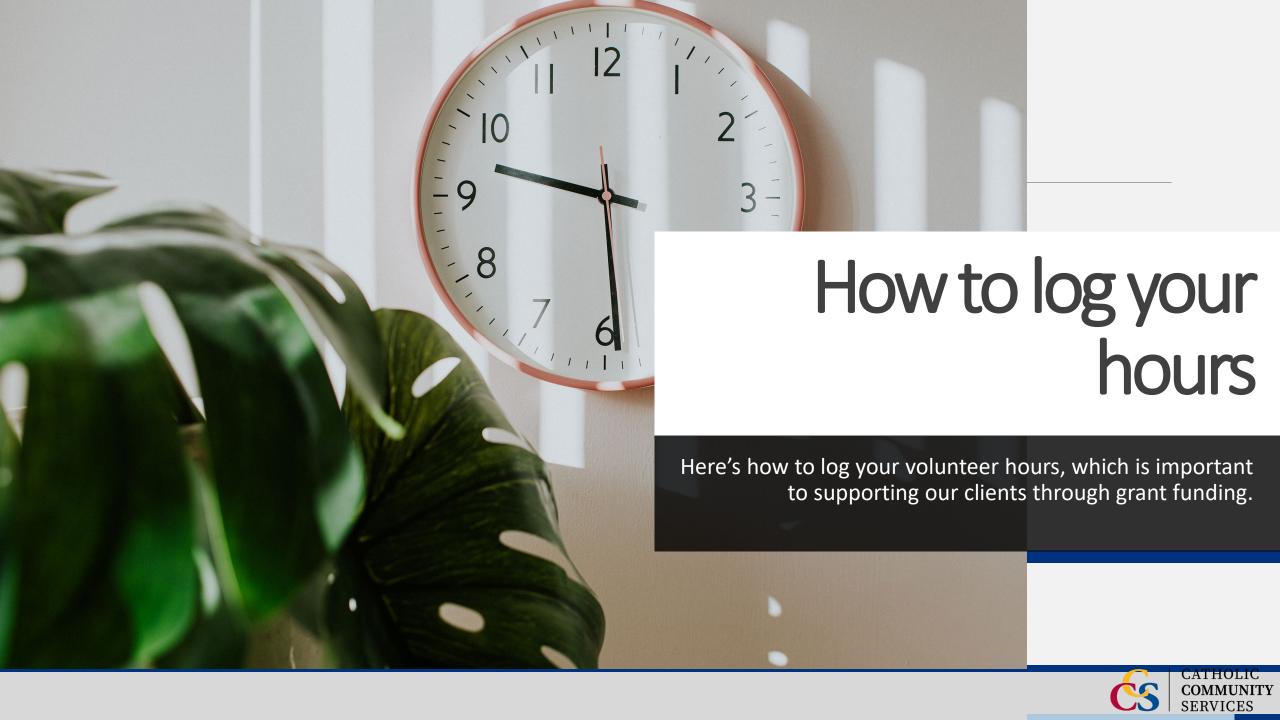
# Tips for Working with an Interpreter



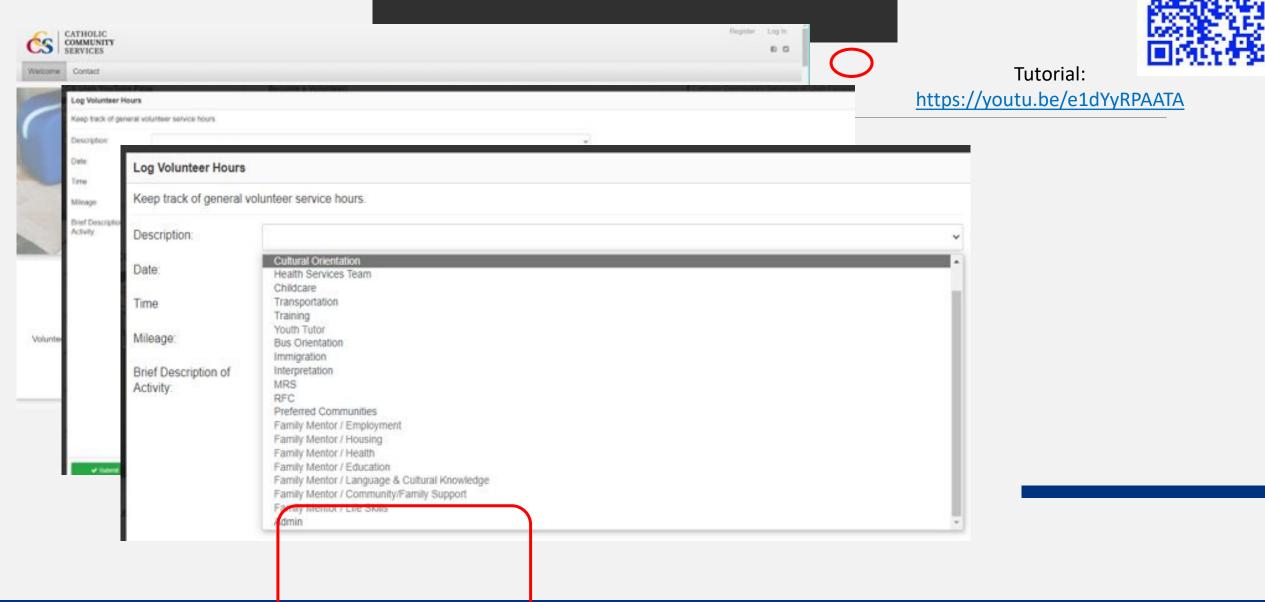
- The interpreter is there to purely translate what is being said.
- Speak clearly and in a normal tone.
- Allow more time for interpreted communication.
- Avoid using metaphors, acronyms, slang, or idioms.
- Pause between sentences or complete thoughts.
- Speak directly to the client, not the interpreter.
- Only one person should speak at a time.

Source: https://telelanguage.com/blog/working-with-interpreter-tips/





#### Log into Duplie, our Volunteer Portal



#### How to Sign Up for Other Volunteer Opportunities

www.duplie.com

